



US009410222B2

(12) **United States Patent**  
**Batiste et al.**

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 9,410,222 B2**  
(45) **Date of Patent:** **\*Aug. 9, 2016**

(54) **METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR TREATING A STEEL ARTICLE**

(71) Applicant: **BUFFALO ARMORY LLC**, Buffalo, NY (US)

(72) Inventors: **John Batiste**, Rochester, NY (US); **Richard Clare**, Burt, NY (US); **Jack Heinz**, Lockport, NY (US); **Brent Nicholson**, Lockport, NY (US); **Pete Zdjelar**, Eden, NY (US)

(73) Assignee: **Buffalo Armory LLC**, Buffalo, NY (US)

(\*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.

This patent is subject to a terminal disclaimer.

(21) Appl. No.: **14/460,825**

(22) Filed: **Aug. 15, 2014**

(65) **Prior Publication Data**

US 2015/0101713 A1 Apr. 16, 2015

**Related U.S. Application Data**

(63) Continuation-in-part of application No. 13/949,645, filed on Jul. 24, 2013, now Pat. No. 8,894,781, which is a continuation of application No. 13/838,693, filed on Mar. 15, 2013.

(60) Provisional application No. 61/661,540, filed on Jun. 19, 2012.

(51) **Int. Cl.**  
**C21D 9/42** (2006.01)  
**C21D 1/42** (2006.01)  
**C21D 1/18** (2006.01)  
**C22C 38/44** (2006.01)  
**C22C 38/04** (2006.01)  
**C22C 38/02** (2006.01)

(Continued)

(52) **U.S. Cl.**  
CPC . **C21D 9/42** (2013.01); **B23K 10/00** (2013.01); **B23K 31/02** (2013.01);

(Continued)

(58) **Field of Classification Search**  
CPC ..... C21D 9/42; C21D 9/46; C21D 1/18; C21D 1/42  
USPC ..... 148/529, 575, 663  
See application file for complete search history.

(56) **References Cited**

**U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS**

4,880,477 A 11/1989 Hayes et al.  
5,458,704 A 10/1995 Bobbert et al.

(Continued)

**FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS**

AU 564998 9/1987  
JP 11012678 1/1999

**OTHER PUBLICATIONS**

International Search Report for PCT/US 13/46506, Mailed Nov. 1, 2013.

(Continued)

*Primary Examiner* — Jie Yang

(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm* — Hahn, Loeser & Parks, LLP; Arland T. Stein; Lorraine Hernandez

(57) **ABSTRACT**

A method for forming and treating a steel article of a high strength and ductile alloy. The method includes the steps of providing a starting steel composition for the steel article, preheating the composition, heating the starting material to a peak temperature range in less than forty seconds, holding the heated steel composition at the peak temperature range for between two and sixty seconds, quenching the heated steel composition from the peak temperature range to below 177° C. (350° F.) at a temperature rate reduction of 200 to 3000 ° C./sec (360 and 5400° F./sec), removing residual quench media from the surface of the quenched steel composition, tempering the quenched steel composition at a temperature of 100 to 704° C. (212 to 1300° F.); and air cooling the tempered steel composition to less than 100° C. (212° F.) to form a steel having desired mechanical properties.

**37 Claims, 9 Drawing Sheets**

